Loseva et al. (RU 2105817 C1)	claim 1
1. mode of action	
- use as flocculant - added to pre-liming juice to effect precipitation of mass (pg. 3-4 of USPTO translation)	 use as flocculation aid (flocculation assistant) added to already coagulate/precipitated non-sucrose substances to effect efficient settling/removal of non-sucrose substances (pg. 15-16, claim 1)
2. mode of addition	
a) teaching of Loseva et al. (pg. 3-4)	·
- 0.009-0.011 % of sap mass (90-110 ppm) - at pH 9.5-10.0	- 1-8 ppm (of sap mass) - at about pH 11.5 (0.1-0.3 g of CaO/100 ml)
b) prior art according to Loseva et al. (pg. 2-3)	
- 0.0011-0.008 % of sap dry matter (equivalent to about 110-800 ppm of sap mass) - at pH 10.2-11.3	
3. compound	
- polyacrylamide solution	- copolymer of polyacrylamide and sodium acrylate - MW about 5 to about 22 million (10 ⁶)